1708.]

and a partition is or shall be made between them to present by tition is made turns, that thereupon every one shall be taken and adjudged to present by to be seized of his or her separate part of the advowson to pre-shall be seized fent in his or her turn; as if there be two, and they make such of a separate partition, each shall be said to be seized, the one of the one estate to premoiety to present in the first turn, the other of the other moiety sent accordto present in the second turn; in like manner, if there be three, four, or more, every one shall be said to be seized of his or her part, and to present in his or her turn,

CAP. XIX.

An all to enable infants who are seized or possessed of estates in fee, in trust, or by way of mortgage, to make conveyances of such estates.

THEREAS many inconveniencies do and may arise by reason that persons under the age of one and twenty years, having estates in lands, tenements, or hereditaments, only in trust for others, or by way of mortgage, cannot (though by the direction of the Cestuy que trust, or mortgagor) convey any sure estate in any such lands, tenements, or hereditaments, to any other person or persons: for remedy thereof, be it enacted by the Queen's most excellent majesty, by and with the advice and confent of the lords spiritual and temporal, and commons, in this present parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, That from and after the After 10 May tenth day of May, one thousand seven hundred and nine, it 1709, any pershall and may be lawful to and for any such person or persons, son under the under the age of one and twenty years, by the direction of the ing trustee, high court of Chancery or the court of Exchequer, signified by &c. may by an order made upon hearing all parties concerned, on the peti- the directions tion of the person or persons for whom such infant or infants shall of the courts be seized or possessed in trust, or of the mortgagor or mort- or Exchequer, gagors, or guardian or guardians of such infant or infants, or convey such person or persons entitled to the monies secured by or upon lands, &c. any lands, tenements, or hereditaments, whereof any infant or infants are or shall be seized or possessed by way of mortgage, or of the person or persons entitled to the redemption thereof, to convey and affure any fuch lands, tenements, or hereditaments, in such manner as the said court of Chancery or the court of Exchequer shall, by such order so to be obtained, direct, to any other person or persons; and such conveyance or and such conaffurance so to be had and made, as aforesaid, shall be as good veyance shall and effectual in law to all intents and purposes whatsoever, as be good. if the said infants or infant were, at the time of making such conveyance or affurance, of the full age of one and twenty years; any law, custom, or usage to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding.

II. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, An infant be-That all or every such infant or infants, being only trustee or ing trustee, trustees, mortgagee or mortgagees, as aforesaid, shall and may &c. may be be compelled by such order so, as aforesaid, to be obtained, make such

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conveyance, &c.

to make such conveyance or conveyances, assurance or asfurances, as aforesaid, in like manner as trustees or mortgagees of full age are compellable to convey or affign their truft, estates or mortgages.

CAP. XX.

An act for the publick registring of deeds, conveyances, and wills, and other incumbrances which shall be made of, or that may affell any bonors, manors, lands, tenements, or bereditaments, within the county of Middlesex, after the twenty ninth day of September, one thousand seven bundred and nine.

THEREAS by the different and secret ways of conveying lands, tenements, and hereditaments, such as are ill disposed bave it in their power to commit frauds, and frequently do so, by means whereof several persons (who through many years industry in their trades and employments, and by great frugality, have been enabled to purchase lands, or to lend monies on land security) have been undone in their purchases and mortgages, by prior and secret conveyances, and fraudulent incumbrances, and not only them elves, A memorial of but their whole families thereby utterly ruined: for remedy whereof, may it please your most excellent Majesty (at the humble Sept. 29, 1709. request of the justices of the peace, gentlemen, and freeholders of the county of Middlesex) that it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the Queen's most excellent majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the lords spiritual and temporal, and commons in this present parliament assembled, and by the authe county of thority of the same, That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances, which from and after the twenty ninth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and nine, shall be made and executed, and of all wills and devises in writing made or to be made and published, where the devisor after such me- or testatrix shall die after the said twenty ninth day of September, of or concerning, and whereby any honors, manors, lands, tenements, or hereditaments in the faid county, may be any way affected in law or equity, may be registred in such manner as is herein after directed; and that every such deed or conveyance that shall at any time after the faid twenty ninth day of September, be made and executed, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless such memorial thereof be registred as by this act is directed, before the registring of the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which fuch fubsequent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim; and that every such devise by will shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless a memorial of fuch will be registred at such times and in such manner as is herein after directed.

II. And for fettling and establishing a certain method, with proper rules and directions for registring such memorials, as aforelaid,

conveyances, made after

and of all wills, &c. that may affect any honors, &c. within Middlesex, may be regiftred; and every conveyance made morial registred, shall be void, &c. unless such memorial be regiftred before the registring of the convey. ance, under which, &c. The like of a devise by will. 6 Ann. c. 35. Abr. Eq. 357. 358. Cheval v. Nichols in Scacc. Mich.

Registers ap. pointed.

12 Geo. 1.